

How Advertisements.

Concert—J. Johnson.
Prairie Block—T. Brown and Co.
Bicycle—B. Willis.
Bicycle for sale—O. L. Boynton.
Sale of Furniture—Seth Ashton.
Credit Sale—J. Bowditch.
44 Pine Street for Sale—Seth Ashton.
Notice—J. Critchenden.

Travelling Agents.

Mr. JAMES WILLSON is our authorized agent for *Hybridge, Scott, Reach, and Haystack*. Mr. DAVID GRAHAM is our authorized travelling agent east and north, to receive subscriptions and grant receipts for the same. It is the time to subscribe; money is plenty and prices for all kinds of farm produce range high.

The New Era.

Newmarket, Friday, February 23rd, 1855.
To Our Friends.

In the course of a couple of weeks we shall have need of all the money now due from delinquent subscribers for the past and previous year. We hope, therefore, they will attend to this call—our expenses are heavy.

Our direct attention to the sale of Mr. John Bowditch, advertised in to-day's issue. It will be observed that he has come to a reasonable conclusion and one worthy of imitation.

Among our new advertisements to-day will be found one from Tnos. Brown & Co., Grocers, Yonge-st., Toronto. We are again indebted to this enterprising firm, for the usual complement.

The worthy Post Master on the Northern Railroad, Mr. McGUIRE, has again resumed his place on the cars. We wish him better luck in future.

It is stated that the British Government have contracted with New York Butchers for 60,000 head of fat cattle, to be salted down and shipped for the Army in the East.

The sale advertised to take place at the late residence of Col. CUTLER, to be found elsewhere, will positively come off on the day mentioned. Parties desirous of purchasing good Furniture would do well to attend.

We omitted to mention last week, that a collision took place on the Northern Railroad, near the Richmond Hill Station, of two Freight Trains. Happily no person was injured; but the damages were estimated at \$10,000. The accident, to a great extent, was unavoidable.

PATRIOTIC FUND.—A public meeting on behalf of the Patriotic Fund, took place in Sharon to-morrow, called by the Rev. of East Gwillimbury, Mr. STILES, Esq. No doubt there will be a good attendance, and the people will show by their liberality how deeply they sympathize with the sorrows of the Allied Army in the East.

It is rumored that Hon. J. Ross, Geo. E. CARTER and FRANCIS HENCKES, lately met with A. T. GALT, B. HOLMES and J. M. GRANT, at Portland, to complete the lease of the Atlantic and St. Lawrence Railroad to the Grand Trunk. Now we may expect to hear of some strange revelations in stock-jobbing.

The Caulets of Newmarket Section, No. 42, purpose holding a public meeting on Thursday evening next, the 1st proximo. We understand several speeches will be delivered—recitations given—and select pieces sung by a choir of juveniles. The meeting takes place in the Christian Chapel, at 7 o'clock p. m.

The Annual Meeting of the Newmarket Branch Bible Society, will take place on Friday evening next, the 2nd proximo, at 7 o'clock p. m. Rev. Lachlan Taylor, General Agent of the Upper Canada Bible Society, and other rev. gentlemen, are expected present to address the meeting. We presume it will be announced by hand-bills, where it will be held.

The Coalition and the Opposition.

The Hamilton Spectator, an avowedly conservative journal and a supporter of the present Coalition Government, has lately published the *Rouge* Political Platform, with the view, no doubt, to excite sympathy and urge support to the existing non-descript Administration. As usual with that Party he opposes the liberal principles of the *Rouges* and denounces the Opposition from Upper Canada with whom they have generally worked. The *Colonist*, too, joins in the crusade, and wonders how members from the Upper Province can unite with the *Rouges* without any "violation of principle or loyalty." Surely these journals cannot be so blind to common sense and reason as not to know, that while they may unite on leading principles there may exist wide differences in detail. As a proof of this we find adverse opinions were held by the leaders of one of the strongest Administrations that ever existed under Responsible Government in this Colony. The Baldwin-Lafontaine Ministry—so far as Upper Canada was concerned—were pledged to the settlement of the Reserve Question; but Lafontaine was opposed to action being taken, and the Bill for their abolition was introduced by a private member of that Administration and not as a Ministry! Because, therefore, the Opposition from the Upper and the *Rouges* from the Lower Province do not agree on all points, is no argument in favor of disagreeing altogether; neither is it an expression of "disloyalty," or a "violation of principles." The following extract has been published in the above journals, as the *Rouge* Platform; whether it is a correct copy or not we are unprepared to say:

Education general as possible.
Agricultural progress: establishment of model farms.
The colonization of the wild lands to be brought within the reach of the poor.
The free navigation of the St. Lawrence.
Freedom of Trade as far as possible.
Reform of the Judiciary: Decentralization of the Judiciary—Consolidation of the Laws.
Postage Reform—Free Circulation of newspapers.
The Administration of Government less expensive than at present—Reduction of the salaries in all the branches of the public service, and of the number of employees.
Parish municipalities.
Decentralization of power.

Elective Institutions.

An elective Governor.
An elective Legislative Council.
Elective Magistracy.
All the heads of public institutions elective.
Electoral reform based on population.
Eligibility to office dependent on public confidence.
Time of meeting and duration of the session of Parliament to be fixed by law.
Prohibition by special law of the representatives of the people from accepting any lucrative office from the Crown during the period they hold their seats, and a year after its expiration.
Abolition of the Seigneurial Tenure.
Abolition of the Protestant Clergy Reserves.
Equal rights, equal justice for all citizens.
The Repeal of the Union.
The Independence of Canada, and her Annexation to the United States.

It is a striking fact and well worthy of remark, that the *Elective Principle* and *Annexation*, as stated above, are the only two points to which the friends of the Coalition seem disposed to direct their batteries and make their onslaughts. But we maintain, and it is an easy matter to substantiate it, that with the exception of the last paragraph every plank in their platform is obtainable under our present Constitution. The Opposition members from Upper Canada would never support their "annexation" movement; but because of this difference, should they at once discard the *Rouge* Party and leave in power as corrupt and unscrupulous a Government as ever existed under Responsible Government? Far from it. The existing Administrative amalgamation, by its receiving support, has set a very dangerous precedent; and one that will enable unprincipled demagogues to thwart the just expectations of the people, thereby actually placing a premium on rascality.

The *Colonist* says "the crowning feature of the compact between the parties, is that they must hold to be a direct party to the last clause of their political creed." This we deny, and have already instanced the difference that existed between the members of the Baldwin-Lafontaine Ministry. We might also instance the present Coalition. The opinions of Sir A. N. McNab, in many respects, widely differ from those of Mr. Spence; still he has united with him and assisted in the formation of a Cabinet. The ground of argument is untenable, and in assuming it the Coalitionists exhibit their own inconsistency and hollowness. Most of the principles laid down in the above Platform are not new to the people of Upper Canada; for when the *North American* was first issued, nearly every plank was advocated, successfully rebutting every argument the whole Press then under control of Government, could bring to bear, assisted by several conservative journals, who then united heartily in the crusade.

A large proportion of the planks in the above platform we could cordially subscribe to. True, we may differ as to time and detail; but in the general way they ask for nothing more than what a large majority of the people of Upper have for years demanded. "Education as general as possible" is the first principle laid down; and where there is an educated people, good government will exist—crime diminish—and the country increase in wealth and prosperity. "Agricultural Progress" is the second plank; and as this is, to all intents and purposes, an agricultural country, every lawful means should be taken to advance its progress. The next is in reference to our "Wild Lands." That they should be "brought within the reach of the poor," has been admitted on all hands; otherwise land speculators and monopolizing corporations take advantage of their circumstances and keep the hard working laborer many years under their control. "The Free Navigation of the St. Lawrence," "Free Trade," "Election by the people of those in power" over us, &c., are principles entertained by a large proportion of the inhabitants of united Canada. It is needless for us to enter further into detail on the *Rouge* Political Platform; suffice it to say we are opposed to the election of our own Governor at present, but nevertheless, the day is not far hidden in the vista of the future when it will be done. We are favorable to the dissolution of the Union between the two Provinces; and opposed, to all intents and purposes, to "annexation." But while the *Rouges* have decided on annexation, we understand it is only spoken of in the event of a "split between the Northern and Southern States," which, no-doubt, will be many years hence.

That *Rouge* principles are fast gaining the ascendancy in Lower Canada cannot be denied, and we have only to instance the fact, that in the last House they only numbered some two or three, while in the present House they number eighteen, to prove the statement; and we make no doubt, that in the event of another General Election, they will carry a majority of the Lower Canada constituencies.

Meeting of Parliament.

Parliament meets to-day (Friday), and we shall soon see with what degree of favor the recent changes in the Administration will be received. From all the information obtainable through the Lower Canadian journals, the new leader of the Coalition, for that part of the Province, will not be able to obtain the general support received by Mr. Morin; in the event of this proving true, we venture to predict a speedy overthrow of the present Ministry. Mr. Morin possessed the confidence of a very large portion of the members of the Lower Province; and it was through his influence that the Coalition obtained a working majority. Should the new leader, therefore, fail to secure the general support accorded to Mr. Morin, the Ministry will soon be placed in an awkward dilemma. We shall soon know the facts, and we shall be able to judge for ourselves.

The English Ministry.

By the detailed news of the *Asia* we learn that the Resignation of Lord John Russell was speedily followed, by that of the whole Aberdeen Administration. Last week, from a press of other matter, we were unable to lay before our readers the explanations of the noble Lord, as detailed in the London Times; but will now give the most interesting and pointed of his remarks. After making a general statement relative to the position of the English Army before Sebastopol, and acknowledging the fact, that they really were in want of the necessities of life, so much so, that they were dying off at the rate of 100 per diem, he observes:—

"From the beginning of the month of November, it struck me that a better administration of affairs relating to the war was required. (Cheers.) I made up my mind with considerable difficulty. It was a matter that effected, in some degree, the reputation of a colleague who had not long before assumed the office which he held; but still, I thought that duty imperatively called upon me to state my views, and a correspondence ensued between my noble friend at the head of the Government and myself, from which I shall be obliged to read some extracts in order to put the House in possession of the grounds on which I came to the decision at which I arrived on Tuesday last."

Lord John Russell then read several extracts from the correspondence between himself and the Premier, Lord Aberdeen, showing that he had strongly urged the appointment of Lord Palmerston as Minister of War; but all to no purpose. Lord Aberdeen answered, that so long as the Duke of Newcastle had not committed any flagrant errors, it would be bad policy to remove him. Shortly after this, Mr. Roebuck gave notice of a motion, to enquire into the cause of so much inefficiency in the War Department; and as Lord John could not conscientiously defend publicly, a line of policy he had condemned privately, he tendered his resignation. The following is a copy of his letter addressed to the Premier:—

"CHESHAM PLACE, Jan. 23, 1855.

"MY DEAR LORD ABERDEEN.—Mr. Roebuck has given notice of a motion to inquire into the conduct of the war. I do not see how this motion is to be resisted; but, as it involves a censure upon the War Department, with which some of my colleagues are connected, my only course is to tender my resignation. I have therefore to request you will lay my humble resignation of the office which I have the honor to hold before the Queen, with the expression of my gratitude for Her Majesty's kindness for many years.

I remain, my dear Lord Aberdeen,

Yours very truly,

J. RUSSELL."

The noble Lord then goes on to inform the House what was the result of the above note; the substance of which, is as follows:—

"To that note I received no answer; but on the following evening my noble friend informed me that he had been to Windsor with my resignation, and that Her Majesty had been pleased to accept of it, with the gracious expression of her great concern in doing so. This, then, so far as this immediate statement is concerned, is my case with respect to my own conduct. Those Ministers who believe that they can successfully oppose inquiry—who believe that they are right in respect to what has been done, and what is doing, will be perfectly justified in taking the part of objecting to the proposed committee. I should have been out of place in such company. (Hear, hear.) But I have a time I must say, that I have heard, that is a ruin, and I hope a true one, that the arrangement which I proposed in my first letter of the 17th of November, or rather in my subsequent letter—namely, that of placing the seals of the War Department in the hands of the noble Lord, the Home Secretary, has been made. (Hear, hear.) I shall greatly rejoice if that is the case, for I believe it will be of great benefit to the country that my friend (Lord Palmerston) should hold that office. (Hear, hear.) I am glad to think that my retirement from office has in any way contributed to that change, and I believe it must, in some degree have contributed to it; (Hear, and laughter;) for otherwise I have no doubt that my noble friend, Lord Aberdeen, with the fairness and candour which belong to him, and which I always found in him, would have answered the letter I have just read, by saying that circumstances have in some respects changed; that that which he could not honestly recommend to the Queen in November, he had thought necessary at the present time; (Hear, and laughter;) and that therefore my difficulty in opposing the motion of inquiry might be in some degree lessened, if not entirely removed. (Hear.) That cannot have been the case. This must have been a subsequent arrangement, and I shall be very glad if my retirement from the less important office, in the present conjuncture, of President of the Council, could have led to the appointment to the War Department of my noble friend the Home Secretary, of whom I cannot speak in higher terms than I have already used in my letters. (Hear, hear.) Having stated thus much with respect to my position and the position of the government, I have not regularly any right to go further; but as perhaps I shall take no part in the debate on the motion of the honorable and learned member for Sheffield, and as it is not my intention even to give a vote on the question, I may be permitted to say somewhat more in reference to the present state of public affairs. (Hear, hear.) I should state, in the first place, that I believe that all parties in this House, without distinction—for I will make no distinction whatever—are anxious that the war should be carried on, as the meeting at Leeds declared, by the most vigorous measures, until we can obtain a just and honorable peace. (Cheers;) and I repeat my opinion that those measures which are the most vigorous for the prosecution of the war, and those terms of peace which are most decidedly and unquestionably just and honorable, will meet with the most support from all parties in the House. (Cheers.) I thoroughly believe that if any triumph attends Her Majesty's arms, those who are in opposition to Lord Aberdeen's government will as heartily rejoice in that triumph as the government themselves."

Since the above was in type, the following extract has reached us. It will be observed that it is expected Lord Palmerston will be entrusted with the formation of a New Ministry, assisted by the Marquis of Lansdowne. True, there is a rumor to the effect that the Earl of Clarendon has been empowered to form an Administration; but this cannot be looked upon with any degree of certainty. Here is the opinion of the London Times, on the subject, together with a statement of some primary proceedings:—

"A few minutes after the arrival of the Marquis of Lansdowne in town this morning, February 2nd, his lordship sent for the Chancellor

of the Exchequer, who came to Berkeley-square a few minutes before 11 o'clock. The right honorable gentleman remained in consultation with the Marquis until 11 o'clock, at which time he proceeded to the residence of Mr. Sydney Herbert, in Belgrave-square. The Marquis of Lansdowne, and the Chancellor of the Exchequer, remained in consultation until nearly one o'clock, when the noble Marquis proceeded to the residence of Lord John Russell, in Chesham place, with whom he stayed till 11 o'clock. On leaving Lord John Russell, the Marquis of Lansdowne called upon Lord Palmerston, with whom he remained in consultation until two o'clock. On leaving Lord Palmerston, the noble Marquis proceeded to Buckingham Palace, where he had an audience of the Queen, who came from Windsor this morning for the special purpose of assisting in the formation of a new Administration.

Although the Marquis of Lansdowne, from his political connection with Lord John Russell, could not well avoid communicating with his Lordship immediately after his return from Windsor to-day, the rumor is that Lord Palmerston will immediately be entrusted with the duty of forming a Cabinet. It is said that his Lordship will be obliged promptly to execute the task. The number of Cabinet Ministers will be reduced from 15 to 10. In the last Ministry Lord Lansdowne and Lord John Russell had seats without offices. This expedient will not be resorted to.

The Cabinet of Lord Palmerston will consist primarily of his Lordship as Premier; Earl Grey, War; Clarendon, Foreign; Gladstone, Chancellor of the Exchequer; Graham, Admiralty; Mr. Sydney Herbert will perhaps resume; and since the Duke of Newcastle's speech last night, there has been a very decided change in his favor, and the public would probably be pleased if justice were done to him, by assigning the seat of the Colonial Office to him. The remainder of the Cabinet would be selected in reference to the state of parties from the Liberal Conservatives and the Conservative Whigs, in accordance with Lord Palmerston's avowed Monday, of the coalition principle being independent.

Late this evening there were two rumors in circulation at the West End. One is, that the Earl of Clarendon has been empowered to form a Cabinet; the other is, that this task has been assigned to the Marquis of Lansdowne, conjointly with Lord Palmerston."

By reference to the news found under our telegraphic head, which was received late yesterday, it will be observed that we were correct in our conjecture that Lord Palmerston would be Premier.

PATRIOTIC FUND.—A meeting was announced to have taken place on Friday last, in the Court House; but in consequence of the meagre attendance, nothing was done in the matter. Several gentlemen present expressed themselves sorry, in pocket, from five shillings to five pounds, and some even more. Now, as nothing was done, what say the inhabitants to taking up a subscription in Newmarket, in aid of the Widows and Orphans of the brave men of the allied Armies, who have fallen or may hereafter fall in the present struggle with Russia. We would suggest, further, the propriety of taking up collections in the different churches in aid of the fund. The present struggle is one of right against might—of liberty or slavery—between Christianity or superstition. Who will take the lead?

FOREIGN AND COLONIAL.

The Vercheres Election.

Mr. Cartier—the Hon. G. E. Cartier, we suppose, we should call him—is to be opposed; and if what we are told, be true, is likely to be served as his friend Mr. Morin by the electors of Terrebonne. We are glad to hear it. Proud as we are of the Montreal bar, take it as a whole, there are yet individual members of it whom we would rather see seeking for honors at home where their character, position, and antecedents are known and likely to be properly estimated. It is not right that Montreal lawyers should thrust themselves upon every constituency, and monopolize place and power, to the exclusion of others quite as well qualified by their learning and attaining to share in them. Above all, it is not right that the smooth-talking and homed words of strangers in a country, should be preferred to the homely, unaffected harangues of its own residents; and that those who know its wants, and would, if they had it in their power, open upon its resources should be obliged to give way to itinerants who promise everything and perform nothing.

On this ground alone we should have been glad to learn that Mr. Cartier was to be opposed by a respectable and old resident of the country, which he seeks to represent. It is high time that non-resident members should receive their share; and that rural constituencies should have their innate talents and merits developed, by returning as their representatives in Parliament those among them best qualified for the office; whose conduct would be opened to their scrutiny, and free for their condemnation or applause."

Mr. Cartier's antecedents are all against him. He has only been consistent as a subservient tool of the Hincks ministry, and since then, of the McNab-Morin Cabinet. To serve his friends, he would go to any length; to benefit his constituents, he would never put himself out of the way. With the cunning of a serpent, he endeavors to assume the harmlessness of the dove; he has a blessing for his friends, and a smile for his enemies; but the disguise is so ill-assumed, and sits so uneasy upon him, that it can be discovered at once. He speaks little in public, save when the interests of the Grand Trunk, for which he is Solicitor, are at stake; but he is always busily engaged in the work of his masters for the time being; and is to them a faithful and trustworthy servant. His talents—highly puffed, as they are, by some of our contemporaries—we believe consists entirely in grinning; and as for any good, generous, or popular measure, look at his whole parliamentary career, and see of which he has ever been the originator! He can expiate upon the privileges of the House, and treat it with contempt at the same time; and in a straight, he can give the benefit of his legal advice to such men as Timothy Brodeur, free, gratis, and for nothing. The electors at Vercheres can afford to turn him out, and have no compunction of conscience for so doing. Slippery as he is to them, he is of great use to the ministry, on a *sine qua non* to Mr. Hincks. Therefore he is sure of a seat; and, if rejected at Vercheres, as we venture to hope he will be, he is, in the long run, sure to be Chicoutimised. The candidates should have no mercy on him, for he has shown none towards them; though, if taxing the province for the Grand Trunk, and the vessels for the benefit of the Seigneur, be

claims in his behalf, these can be abundantly urged in favor of his return.

Of the gentlemen selected by the electors to oppose Mr. Cartier we know nothing except that he is a resident in the county, and a highly intelligent and influential farmer there. He is said to be independent in position; and a no-party man in politics. But he is opposed to corruption in every form, and from whatever quarter it emanates, and is therefore just the man to do battle with the powers that be, and add to the small but honorable phalanx who protests against the corruption of the day. We wish him success; and if the electors of the County have any regard for themselves, any desire to show their independence and integrity, they will, without doubt, triumphantly return him.—*Transcript.*

THE SANDWICH ISLANDS.—DEATH OF THE KING.—King Kamehameha III, of the Hawaiian Islands, died, on the 15th Dec., at the age of 41 years and 9 months, after an illness of five or six days. He is represented to be a young man of promise, and who has had a good English education. He travelled through the United States, England and France. He has been altogether opposed to the contemplated project of an annexation of the Islands with the United States, and for a long time he absented himself from the Capital to avoid the importunities of his family and the friends of annexation. His signature was only wanting to complete that measure. He has been fortified in his resolution by pledges recently given by the diplomatic representations of the United States, France, and Great Britain, to protect his kingdom with the full strength of their naval forces from any hostile demonstration from without.

The old King was a particular friend of the Americans, and quite in favor of annexation, and had he lived a few months longer, it is probable the design would have been consummated. The new King is styled Kamehameha IV.—*Post.*

The notorious burglar Thompson, who with others lately escaped from the Hamilton gaol was again arrested last Thursday in the cars while on his way to Barrie. He entered the cars at the Weston Station, and was recognized by Mr. McGilvray, the mail Conductor. He was brought to this city, Friday morning, and lodged in gaol. We understand that James Smith another of the prisoners who escaped from the Hamilton gaol at the same time has been re-captured, near Wardville, by constables from Hamilton, he having left the train going westward at London, and taken to the woods. On the constables returning in the train eastward with their capture a casualty had nearly afforded a further opportunity of escape, for, on nearing the bridge over the Grand River, at Paris, the axle of the engine tender broke, by which the train was thrown off the track, but without doing any serious injury. The prisoner was again safely lodged in gaol on Thursday morning.—*Guardian.*

DEATH OF EDWIN PRICE.—We regret to hear of the death of Mr. Edwin Price of the Hon. James Harvey Price, who emigrated to Australia some years ago. The melancholy intelligence was received by George Munro, Esq. in a letter from his son, who attended young Price in his last moments. The young gentleman fell a victim to one of the prevalent fevers of the country. His published letters show that he underwent a great deal of self-imposed hardships in the gold country. Within a short space Toronto has furnished three victims to the gold hunting excitement. Dr. Russell and Ambrose Gorham, Esq., who died in California, and now young Price in Australia. The latter had for some time been looking forward to the time when he should be able to return, with a fortune, to his native Canada; but death came to render the realization of this hope impossible.—*Leader.*

Prince Jerome Napoleon, who lately returned to France from the Crimea on the published plea of sickness is reported to have been recalled by the Emperor at the request of general Canrobert, because of his creating dissatisfaction in the camp. Since his return to Paris he has refused to occupy his apartments at the Palais Royal with his father Jerome, but has taken lodgings elsewhere. Louis Napoleon had named him as his presumptive to the throne of France, but rumours are afloat that he has now discarded him, and intends to adopt the Count de Morny, his chief confidante in the *coup d'etat* by which the Republic was overthrown.—*Exchange.*

It is reported that Morgan, who it was alleged was murdered by the Free Masons, for disclosing their secrets, has been found in Smyrna, and goes by the name of Mustapha; he is engaged in teaching the English language. A man named Joseph A. Bloom is given as authority, who says he conversed with him in a house in Smyrna, and that Morgan told him he sailed from Boston in the Ship *Merrine*, Capt. Welch.

There is a Bill now before the New York Senate, requiring the manufacturers or dealers in Patent Medicines to insert on the labels of each bottle or package, the ingredients of which they are made. The trade are out strongly against it.—*Examiner.*

The Vercheres election nomination took place on Wednesday last, and resulted in the show of hands in favour of the re-election of Mr. Cartier. Mr. Prefontaine is the opposition candidate. A poll was demanded, and the election will take place on Wednesday and Thursday of this week.—*Colonist.*

The Rock Island trains were recently stopped by a snow bank near Bremen, which was nearly forty feet high. The trains which left Chicago before were obliged to return.

There are three Railroads projected from different parts of the United States to the Pacific, as well as a postal line from California to the Mississippi.

BY TELEGRAPH.

Arrival of the Baltic.

NEW ENGLISH MINISTRY FORMED!!

Another Battle on the Danube!

TROUBLE IN THE FRENCH ARMY.

New York, Feb. 23, 1855.

The *Baltic* left Liverpool on the afternoon of the 10th.

The City of Manchester was taken by the Government to convey troops to the Crimea.

In the re-constitution of the British Cabinet the Earl of Derby, Marquis of Lansdowne, Lord

John Russell, and the Earl of Clarendon were successively sent for, but failed to form a Cabinet.

The English Ministry has been formed. Premier, Lord Palmerston; War, Lord Palmerston; Foreign, Earl of Clarendon; Home, Sidney Herbert; Colonial, Sir Geo. Grey; Exchequer, Mr. Gladstone.

Admiralty, Sir James Graham; Chancellor, Lord Cranworth; President of the Council, Earl Granville; Privy Seal, Duke of Argyll; Public Works, Sir W. Molesworth; President of Council, Sir Charles Wood; Post Master, Lord Channing; without office, Lord Lyndhurst.

The above form the Cabinet.

Aberdeen, Newcastle, and Lord John Russell go out. Panmure comes in, and the rest stay as before.

M. Mayne has been appointed French Minister of Finance, and M. Rouhes Minister of Agriculture.

The Vienna Peace Conference is not yet over. It is reported a battle between the Turks and Russians on the Danube had been fought, in which the former were victorious; and it is also reported that there is a mutiny among the Zouaves, and 400 have been sent to Constantinople.

Sir Charles Napier had made a savage speech against the Government.

In the British Parliament, explanation had been made by the statesmen failing to form the Cabinet.

Nearly three million sterling, had been voted for war purposes.

The North American Fisheries Bill had passed Parliament adjourned for a week at the request of Lord Palmerston, and was to re-assemble on the 15th instant.

The Earl of Aberdeen had been created a Knight of the Garter.

The Mayor of London had given a grand banquet, and amongst those present were Lord Cardigan, Sir Charles Napier, and other notable from the Crimea and Barb, who were received with enthusiasm. Sir Charles in a long speech defended himself and bitterly attacked the administration.

Gen. Canrobert reports the deaths of Capt. Douter and Castell during the sorties of the Russians on the 9th and 14th.

Menshikov had gone northward.

The Russians were constantly making sorties. Supplies were reaching the Camp in abundance; but the army was still sickly.

Siege works were steadily progressing, and frosty nights and fine mild days prevailed.

The latest official despatch is to the 23rd, and from Canrobert to the 24th. They both allude to the improvement in weather, and speak cheerfully of future prospects. The latter says we resume our work before the town with renewed activity.

France has signified her willingness to negotiate a separate treaty with Russia, provided it conveys the same obligations as that of December.

Feeling at Constantinople is strongly in favor of peace.

Holland and Denmark are seeking to join the Western alliance.

Eight Austrian merchant ships were fired into by the Russians at Galatz. Austria demands an explanation.

Lord Lucan has been recalled from the command of the Cavalry in the Crimea.

The Sultan intends to raise a national voluntary loan.

Abul-Kader has asked the command of the African troops in the Crimea.

A letter from Constantinople says that the British Army before Sebastopol is only 12,000.

English Missionaries in Poland have been ordered to leave the Russian territories.

It is reported that the Emperor of France will take command of the army operations on the Rhine.

Telegraph despatches come down to the 30th of January, and are of light character.

A despatch from Admiral Bruat says the French batteries had received orders to re-open their fire, and that for some days the Russians had ceased to make sorties.

It is said the operations for the assault are completed.

A sortie was made on the 22nd by the Garrison of Sebastopol, and great loss was sustained by the French.

The Zouaves who mutinied demanded a retreat from the Crimea.

An apology was made to Omar Pacha and he withdrew his resignation.

There is a report of a battle occurring in an attempt of the Russians to enter the Dobrudzha.

The Russian forces on the frontier of Austria have been ordered to retreat to the interior.

LATEST.—Queen Victoria had issued a proclamation, forbidding the British at home or abroad aiding the enemy, in supplying him with munitions of war.

The German Diet had decided to place the principal upon a war footing.

Piedmont, the Chamber of Deputies had sanctioned the treaty of alliance.

In the House of Commons, on the night of the 9th, a discussion arose in regard to Sir C. Napier's transactions in the Baltic, but no new light was thrown upon the subject.

The *Baltic* brought out 82 passengers.

The steamer *Great Britain* would leave in a few days, with 1500 troops for the Crimea.

A banquet has been given to Lord Elgin by the citizens of Dunfermline, in the County of Fife. He says he is prepared to hand over to the French Government 250,000 francs which belongs to France.

The *Monteur* publishes Lord Cowley's letter and the Canadian address.

It is said that Prince Menshikov has received orders to attack Eupatoria and Balaklava. It is therefore probable that Gen. Osten Sacken, supported by the Grand Dukes Michael and Nicholas, will shortly attack the allies, while the weather is propitious.

Omar Pacha, it is said as soon as the fortification of Eupatoria are completed, will march on Sebastopol, when in all probability a great battle will be fought.

According to a despatch from Vienna, it appears that Grand Duke Michael is lying ill of ague at Chosen, and Grand Duke Nicholas is at Sebastopol.

According to some accounts, the Russian troops were ravaging the Dobrudzha under the eyes of General Canrobert.

The French soldiers are impatient for the assault of Sebastopol, and General Canrobert has been obliged to moderate their ardour.

The printing and book-binding materials and chapel of the expelled English Missionaries have been taken possession of by the Russian authorities.

BREADSTUFFS.—Brown & Shibley report Corn Market dull; limited business; prices unchanged. Western Canal 42s a 42s 6d; Ohio 42s a 44s. Corn 42s 6d a 44s. Wheat 11s a 12s 6d.

Provisions generally dull.

Ashes neglected.

Trade in Manchester dull.

Consols 91 a 91 1/2. No pressure for money.

Bullion increased £445,0

TORONTO MARKETS

Toronto, Feb. 22, 1855.
The market is well supplied with all kinds of grain, and the prices are as follows: Wheat, 1st quality, 7s 6d; 2nd quality, 7s 3d; 3rd quality, 7s; 4th quality, 6s 9d; 5th quality, 6s 6d; 6th quality, 6s 3d; 7th quality, 6s; 8th quality, 5s 9d; 9th quality, 5s 6d; 10th quality, 5s 3d; 11th quality, 5s; 12th quality, 4s 9d; 13th quality, 4s 6d; 14th quality, 4s 3d; 15th quality, 4s; 16th quality, 3s 9d; 17th quality, 3s 6d; 18th quality, 3s 3d; 19th quality, 3s; 20th quality, 2s 9d; 21st quality, 2s 6d; 22nd quality, 2s 3d; 23rd quality, 2s; 24th quality, 1s 9d; 25th quality, 1s 6d; 26th quality, 1s 3d; 27th quality, 1s; 28th quality, 9d; 29th quality, 8d; 30th quality, 7d; 31st quality, 6d; 32nd quality, 5d; 33rd quality, 4d; 34th quality, 3d; 35th quality, 2d; 36th quality, 1d; 37th quality, 1/2d; 38th quality, 1/4d; 39th quality, 1/8d; 40th quality, 1/16d; 41st quality, 1/32d; 42nd quality, 1/64d; 43rd quality, 1/128d; 44th quality, 1/256d; 45th quality, 1/512d; 46th quality, 1/1024d; 47th quality, 1/2048d; 48th quality, 1/4096d; 49th quality, 1/8192d; 50th quality, 1/16384d; 51st quality, 1/32768d; 52nd quality, 1/65536d; 53rd quality, 1/131072d; 54th quality, 1/262144d; 55th quality, 1/524288d; 56th quality, 1/1048576d; 57th quality, 1/2097152d; 58th quality, 1/4194304d; 59th quality, 1/8388608d; 60th quality, 1/16777216d; 61st quality, 1/33554432d; 62nd quality, 1/67108864d; 63rd quality, 1/134217728d; 64th quality, 1/268435456d; 65th quality, 1/536870912d; 66th quality, 1/1073741824d; 67th quality, 1/2147483648d; 68th quality, 1/4294967296d; 69th quality, 1/8589934592d; 70th quality, 1/17179869184d; 71st quality, 1/34359738368d; 72nd quality, 1/68719476736d; 73rd quality, 1/137438953472d; 74th quality, 1/274877906944d; 75th quality, 1/549755813888d; 76th quality, 1/1099511627776d; 77th quality, 1/2199023255552d; 78th quality, 1/4398046511104d; 79th quality, 1/8796093022208d; 80th quality, 1/17592186044416d; 81st quality, 1/35184372088832d; 82nd quality, 1/70368744177664d; 83rd quality, 1/140737488355328d; 84th quality, 1/281474976710656d; 85th quality, 1/562949953421312d; 86th quality, 1/1125899906842624d; 87th quality, 1/2251799813685248d; 88th quality, 1/4503599627370496d; 89th quality, 1/9007199254740992d; 90th quality, 1/18014398509481984d; 91st quality, 1/36028797018963968d; 92nd quality, 1/72057594037927936d; 93rd quality, 1/144115188075855872d; 94th quality, 1/288230376151711744d; 95th quality, 1/576460752303423488d; 96th quality, 1/1152921504606846976d; 97th quality, 1/2305843009213693952d; 98th quality, 1/4611686018427387904d; 99th quality, 1/9223372036854775808d; 100th quality, 1/18446744073709551616d; 101st quality, 1/36893488147419103232d; 102nd quality, 1/73786976294838206464d; 103rd quality, 1/147573952589676412928d; 104th quality, 1/295147905179352825856d; 105th quality, 1/590295810358705651712d; 106th quality, 1/1180591620717411303424d; 107th quality, 1/2361183241434822606848d; 108th quality, 1/4722366482869645213696d; 109th quality, 1/9444732965739290427392d; 110th quality, 1/18889465931478580854784d; 111th quality, 1/37778931862957161709568d; 112th quality, 1/75557863725914323419136d; 113th quality, 1/151115727451828646838272d; 114th quality, 1/302231454903657293676544d; 115th quality, 1/604462909807314587353088d; 116th quality, 1/1208925819614629174706176d; 117th quality, 1/2417851639229258349412352d; 118th quality, 1/4835703278458516698824704d; 119th quality, 1/9671406556917033397649408d; 120th quality, 1/19342813113834066795298816d; 121st quality, 1/38685626227668133590597632d; 122nd quality, 1/77371252455336267181195264d; 123rd quality, 1/154742504910672534362390528d; 124th quality, 1/309485009821345068724781056d; 125th quality, 1/618970019642690137449562112d; 126th quality, 1/1237940039285380274899124224d; 127th quality, 1/2475880078570760549798248448d; 128th quality, 1/4951760157141521099596496896d; 129th quality, 1/9903520314283042199192993792d; 130th quality, 1/19807040628566084398385987584d; 131st quality, 1/39614081257132168796771975168d; 132nd quality, 1/79228162514264337593543950336d; 133rd quality, 1/158456325028528675187087900672d; 134th quality, 1/316912650057057350374175801344d; 135th quality, 1/633825300114114700748351602688d; 136th quality, 1/1267650600228229401496703205376d; 137th quality, 1/2535301200456458802993406410752d; 138th quality, 1/5070602400912917605986812821504d; 139th quality, 1/10141204801825835211973625643008d; 140th quality, 1/20282409603651670423947251286016d; 141st quality, 1/40564819207303340847894502572032d; 142nd quality, 1/81129638414606681695789005144064d; 143rd quality, 1/162259276829213363391578010288128d; 144th quality, 1/324518553658426726783156020576256d; 145th quality, 1/649037107316853453566312041152512d; 146th quality, 1/1298074214633706907132624082305024d; 147th quality, 1/2596148429267413814265248164610048d; 148th quality, 1/5192296858534827628530496329220096d; 149th quality, 1/10384593717069655257060992658440192d; 150th quality, 1/20769187434139310514121985316880384d; 151st quality, 1/41538374868278621028243970633760768d; 152nd quality, 1/83076749736557242056487941267521536d; 153rd quality, 1/166153499473114484112975882535043072d; 154th quality, 1/332306998946228968225951765070086144d; 155th quality, 1/664613997892457936451903530140172288d; 156th quality, 1/1329227995784915872903807060280344576d; 157th quality, 1/2658455991569831745807614120560689152d; 158th quality, 1/5316911983139663491615228241121378304d; 159th quality, 1/10633823966279326983230456482242756608d; 160th quality, 1/21267647932558653966460912964485513216d; 161st quality, 1/42535295865117307932921825928971026432d; 162nd quality, 1/85070591730234615865843651857942052864d; 163rd quality, 1/170141183460469231731687303715884105728d; 164th quality, 1/340282366920938463463374607431768211456d; 165th quality, 1/680564733841876926926749214863536422912d; 166th quality, 1/1361129467683753853853498429727072845824d; 167th quality, 1/2722258935367507707706996859454145691648d; 168th quality, 1/5444517870735015415413993718908291383296d; 169th quality, 1/10889035741470030830827987437816582766592d; 170th quality, 1/21778071482940061661655974875633165533184d; 171st quality, 1/43556142965880123323311949751266331066368d; 172nd quality, 1/87112285931760246646623899502532662132736d; 173rd quality, 1/174224571863520493293247799005065242664512d; 174th quality, 1/348449143727040986586495598010130485329024d; 175th quality, 1/696898287454081973172991196020260970658048d; 176th quality, 1/1393796574908163946345982392040521941316096d; 177th quality, 1/2787593149816327892691964784081043882632192d; 178th quality, 1/5575186299632655785383929568162087765264384d; 179th quality, 1/11150372599265311570767859136324175530528768d; 180th quality, 1/22300745198530623141535718272648351060105536d; 181st quality, 1/44601490397061246283071436545296702120211072d; 182nd quality, 1/8920298079412249256614287309059340424042144d; 183rd quality, 1/17840596158824498513228574618118680848084288d; 184th quality, 1/35681192317648997026457149236237361696168576d; 185th quality, 1/71362384635297994052914298472474723392337152d; 186th quality, 1/142724769270595988105828596944949446784674304d; 187th quality, 1/285449538541191976211657193889898893569348608d; 188th quality, 1/570899077082383952423314387779797787138697216d; 189th quality, 1/1141798154164767904846628775559595574277394432d; 190th quality, 1/2283596308329535809693257551119191148554788864d; 191st quality, 1/4567192616659071619386515102238382297109577728d; 192nd quality, 1/9134385233318143238773030204476764594219155456d; 193rd quality, 1/18268770466636286477546060408953529188438311104d; 194th quality, 1/36537540933272572955092120817907058376876622208d; 195th quality, 1/73075081866545145910184241635814116753753244416d; 196th quality, 1/146150163733090291820368483271628233507506488832d; 197th quality, 1/292300327466180583640736966543256467015012977664d; 198th quality, 1/584600654932361167281473933086512934030025955328d; 199th quality, 1/1169201309864722334562947866173025868060051910656d; 200th quality, 1/2338402619729444669125895732346051736120103821312d; 201st quality, 1/4676805239458889338251791464692103472240207642624d; 202nd quality, 1/9353610478917778676503582929384206944480415285248d; 203rd quality, 1/18707220957835557353007165858768413888960830570496d; 204th quality, 1/37414441915671114706014331717536827777921661140992d; 205th quality, 1/74828883831342229412028663435073655555843322281984d; 206th quality, 1/149657767662684458824057326870147311111686644563968d; 207th quality, 1/299315535325368917648114653740294622223373289127936d; 208th quality, 1/598631070650737835296229307480589244446746578255872d; 209th quality, 1/1197262141301475670592458614961178488893493156511744d; 210th quality, 1/2394524282602951341184917229922356977786986313023488d; 211th quality, 1/4789048565205902682369834459844713955573972626046976d; 212th quality, 1/9578097130411805364739668919689427911147945252093952d; 213th quality, 1/1915619426082361072947933739937885582229589050418784d; 214th quality, 1/3831238852164722145895867479875771164459178100837568d; 215th quality, 1/7662477704329444291791734959751542328918376201675136d; 216th quality, 1/15324955408658888583583469919503084657836752403350272d; 217th quality, 1/30649910817317777167166939839006169315673504806700544d; 218th quality, 1/61299821634635554334333879678012338631347009613401088d; 219th quality, 1/122599643269271108668667759356024677262694019226802176d; 220th quality, 1/245199286538542217337335518712049354525388038453604352d; 221st quality, 1/490398573077084434674671037424098709050776076907208704d; 222nd quality, 1/980797146154168869349342074848197418101552153814417408d; 223rd quality, 1/1961594292288337738698684149696394836203104307628236816d; 224th quality, 1/3923188584576675477397368299392789672406208615256473632d; 225th quality, 1/7846377169153350954794736598785579344812417230512947264d; 226th quality, 1/15692754338306701909589473197571158689624834461025894528d; 227th quality, 1/31385508676613403819178946395142317379249668922051789056d; 228th quality, 1/62771017353226807638357892790284634758499337844103578112d; 229th quality, 1/125542034706453615276715785580569269516998675688207156224d; 230th quality, 1/251084069412907230553431571161138539033997351376414312448d; 231st quality, 1/502168138825814461106863142322277078067994702752828624896d; 232nd quality, 1/100433627765162892221372628464454015613598940550565724992d; 233rd quality, 1/200867255530325784442745256928908031227197881101131449984d; 234th quality, 1/401734511060651568885490513857816062454395762202262899968d; 235th quality, 1/803469022121303137770981027715632124908791524404525799936d; 236th quality, 1/160693804424260627554196205543126424981758304880905159872d; 237th quality, 1/321387608848521255108392411086252849963516609761810319744d; 238th quality, 1/642775217697042510216784822172505699927033219523620639488d; 239th quality, 1/1285550435394085020433569644345011399854066439047241278976d; 240th quality, 1/2571100870788170040867139288690022799708132878094482557952d; 241st quality, 1/5142201741576340081734278573380045599416265756188965115904d; 242nd quality, 1/10284403483152680163468557146760091198832531512377930231808d; 243rd quality, 1/20568806966305360326937114293520182397665063024755860463616d; 244th quality, 1/41137613932610720653874228587040364795330126049511720927232d; 245th quality, 1/82275227865221441307748457174080729590660252099023441854464d; 246th quality, 1/164550455730442882615496914348161459181320504198046883708928d; 247th quality, 1/329100911460885765230993828696322918362641008396093767417856d; 248th quality, 1/658201822921771530461987657392645836725282016792187534835712d; 249th quality, 1/1316403645843543060923975314785291673450564033984375069671424d; 250th quality, 1/2632807291687086121847950629570583346901128067968750139342848d; 251st quality, 1/5265614583374172243695901259141166693802256135937500278685696d; 252nd quality, 1/10531229166748344487391802518282333877604512271875000557371392d; 253rd quality, 1/21062458333496688974783605036564667755209024543750001114742784d; 254th quality, 1/42124916666993377949567210073129335510418049087500002229485568d; 255th quality, 1/84249833333986755899134420146258671020836098175000004458971136d; 256th quality, 1/168499666667973511798268840292517342041672196350000008917942272d; 257th quality, 1/336999333335947023596537680585034684083344392700000017835884544d; 258th quality, 1/673998666671894047193075361170069368166688785400000035671769088d; 259th quality, 1/1347997333343788094386150722340138736333377570800000071343538176d; 260th quality, 1/2695994666687576188772301444680277472666755141600000142687076352d; 261st quality, 1/5391989333375152377544602889360554945333510283200000285374152704d; 262nd quality, 1/10783978666742304755089205778721109890667020566400000570748305408d; 263rd quality, 1/21567957333484609510178411557442219781334041132800001141496610816d; 264th quality, 1/43135914666969219020356823114884439562668082265600002282993221632d; 265th quality, 1/86271829333938438040713646229768879125336164531200004565986443264d; 266th quality, 1/172543658667876776081427292459537758250672329062400009131972886528d; 267th quality, 1/345087317335753552162854584919075516501344658124800018263945773056d; 268th quality, 1/690174634671507104325709169838151033002689316249600036527891546112d; 269th quality, 1/1380349269343014208651418339676302066005378632499200073055783092224d; 270th quality, 1/2760698538686028417302836679352604132010757264998400146111566184448d; 271st quality, 1/5521397077372056834605673358705208264021514529996800292223132368896d; 272nd quality, 1/11042794154744113669211346717410416528043029059993600584446264737792d; 273rd quality, 1/22085588309488227338422693434820833056086058119987201168892529475584d; 274th quality, 1/44171176618976454676845386869641666112172116239974402337785058951168d; 275th quality, 1/88342353237952909353690773739283332224344232479948804675570117902336d; 276th quality, 1/176684706475905818707381547478566664448688464959897609351140235804672d; 277th quality, 1/353369412951811637414763094957133328897376929919795218702280471609344d; 278th quality, 1/706738825903623274829526189914266657794753859839590437404560943218688d; 279th quality, 1/1413477651807246549659052379828533315589507719679180874809121886437376d; 280th quality, 1/2826955303614493099318104759657066631179015439358361749618243772874752d; 281st quality, 1/5653910607228986198636209519314133262358030878716723499236487545749504d; 282nd quality, 1/11307821214457972397272419038628266524716061757433446998

AMUSEMENT

For the New Era.

Honor to the Plough.

Conceal all ye jolly sportsmen, of courage stout and bold,
That labor all the winter long, through stormy wind and cold,
To clothe our fields with plenty, and bring in the golden sheaf,
We're crowned with contentment who hold the plough,
"Old Ploughman" says the Gardener, "don't count your
treasures with mine,
But walk into the garden and see those early flowers,
To see those curious borders, and pleasant walks to view,
There's no such piece of pleasure ground returned
by the plough."
"Old Gardener," says the Ploughman, "no calling we
deceive—
For each man for his living all on his trade rely;
If it was not for the plough, both rich and poor
would rue,
For the bread that may be wanted, depends upon
the plough."
Old Adam was a ploughman when ploughing first
began—
The next that succeeded him was Cain, his eldest son—
Some of the generations the calling still pursue,
The bread that may be wanted depends upon the plough.
There is the wealthy merchant that ploughs the foreign
sea;
He brings both store and treasure for those that live
at sea;
He brings the fire ships and spices, and richest fruits also,
They're all brought from the Indies by virtue of the
plough.
There is the wealthy captain, he will own to what
is true—
That they cannot sail the Ocean without the painful
plough;
They must have bread and biscuit, rice-pudding,
Four and peas—
To feed those jolly sailors as they sail over the seas,
Baron was a strong man, and Solomon was all that they could
raise,
King David was a smart man and many thousand slew,
But none of these great Heroes could live without
the plough!
I hope that none is offended at me for penning this,
For I never was intended for anything amiss;
For if you consider rightly, you'll find what I say,
true—
"No trade that you can mention, can live without
the plough."

WILLIAM POLLARD.

Whichurch, Nov. 30, 1851.

Napoleon's hotness fell off at a review,
when a young lieutenant stepped forward
and picked it up, and returned it to him—
"Thank you, captain," said the emperor. "In
what regiment, sir?" retorted the lieutenant
as quickly as possible. Napoleon smiled,
passed on, and forthwith had the lucky youth
promoted.

When a man comes home and tries to bolt
the door with a sweet potato, pokes the fire
with the spout of the coffee pot, attempts to
wind up the clock with his boot-jack, tries to
cut kindling for his morning fire with an
ivory paper knife, takes a cold potato in his
hand to light him to bed, and prefers to
sleep in his boots and hat, you may reasonably
infer that he has been making the acquaintance
of some very friendly people.

MOBSTER ASSURANCE.—A Scotch thief having
been proved in the Glasgow police court,
lately, to have stolen a herring barrel from
a man in Stockwell street, the principal
accuser proceeded to address the magistrate
thus:—"Decd, Sir, Baillie, the man of
the barrel is a great rogue. He stole my sign-
board last week, and what does your honour
think he did w't?" Magistrate—"That
will be hard for me to say." Witness—"Well
Sir, I'll tell ye. He brought it unto my
Shop, w't my ain name on't and offered to sell
me't as he said, he thought, it would be o'
mair use to me than any body else."

Mickey, "after a dale of coaxin' an a power
of blarneyin'," persuaded Biddy to promise
him her company to a sleigh drive on Sunday
last," but said he, "whin she wor all
ready, an, I went to Forties, devil a bit of a
horse an, outhor could I git for love or money
—he hadn't one to the fore at all at all, an,
be the same token whin I wor trudging back to
pacify Biddy, who shud I meat but herself
an' that thafe o' the world Larry Dogans,
dashing past me to the Falls, no loss, my
devil got w'il ye as driver says I, to Dogans,
but as for Biddy darlin, my every hair
in her red bed be mowld candles to light her
soul to glory!" Mick feels dale intirely.

MR. EDITOR:—I used to be taught in my
school days that tea was brought from China,
but in these degenerated times of wooden
hams, wooden net legs, wooden muskmelon
seeds, and perhaps I might say, wooden heads
—(they used to be called "blackheads" in
my day)—I have very little faith that much
of our tea comes from the Celestial Empire—
for on examining my tea grounds this morning,
I found them composed of peach leaves,
pretty good sized too—pear leaves, &c., in
short I was convinced that some ingenious
Yankee had invented wooden tea. Let the
tea drinkers put on their aprons.

A DOLLAR FOR THE PRINTER.—A Kentucky
paper says that it is becoming quite fash-
ionable in that quarter to enclose a dollar with
marriage notices when sending them to the
printer. We think the custom is a good one.
The Augusta Constitutionalist says that the
example is worthy of imitation, and ought to
be followed up everywhere, instead of sending
them minus of any fee and the postage not
paid at that.

Six dollars to a printer and a priest
No sensible man can refuse
Five dollars to render him blest,
And one to publish the news.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

NEW STORE,
Next door to Mr. Reuben Robinson's, Prospect Street,
NEWMARKET.

THE subscriber having commenced business in
the new and commodious STORE, two Doors
South of Mr. Reuben Robinson's, on
PROSPECT STREET, NEWMARKET,
Would respectfully intimate to the public that he is
now prepared to offer for sale, on the most reason-
able terms, a very complete assortment of

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,
Suitable for the season; embracing a choice selection
of Silks, Satins, Velvets, Colours, Cashmeres,
French De Laines, Circassian Cloth and German
Wool Plaid, Cloaking and Mohair Cloths. He has
also a general Stock of

GROCERIES,
Comstock's and other popular Medicines, and Geo.
W. Merriam's celebrated Gargling Oil, Crocker's
Glass and China Ware, Window Glass, Putty and
Hardware; also, the very best English White Lead
and Paints in all colors, ground in oil and dry, Putty
Oil, Linum and Machine Oil, Turpentine, &c. The
subscriber hopes, by strict attention to business, to
merit a share of public patronage.
N.B.—All kinds of Marketable Produce taken in
exchange for Goods.
NEWARK, Oct. 9th, 1851. E. HUGHES. 23-11

COPPER PENS!

THE Sub. Editor has received 4th Agency for the
sale of the above celebrated Pens, and is author-
ized to sell at Wholesale at the Market Price.

R. H. SMITH.
Newmarket, Dec. 21, 1851. 16-16

Clothing and Dry Goods.

THE Sub. Editor has respectfully to inform his
customers (of all kinds of Goods) and the sur-
rounding country, that he has received his NEW
GOODS, consisting of

CLOTHS, CASSIMERES & VESTINGS,
Of superior style and quality; having been purchased
in the best British and Foreign Markets for cash,
and imported by himself direct, which enables him
to submit an assortment, for variety, style,
and lowness of price, cannot be surpassed in Canada.
He has also imported a choice assortment of Ir-
resistible Cloths, which he is prepared to make up in
the most approved style. Also, a splendid assort-
ment of French and English Trousers—Vestings
with Cut Velvet and other Vestings.

The Latest Paris, London and New York Fashions,
have also been made up; and persons desirous of
being supplied with well made and fashionable
Clothing, at low prices, will do well to examine his
stock before purchasing or ordering elsewhere. He
has also on hand a complete assortment of

READY-MADE CLOTHING,
Well cut and well made, suitable for fall and winter
wear. The Dry Goods Stock is also very complete,
amongst which will be found some very cheap goods,
and every article necessary for Gentlemen, Ladies,
Families, and domestic use.

Ready-made Clothing.

Men's Outer Coats—Of Reversible, Beaver, Whit-
ney, Milton, Saxony, Lion Skin, Silurian, Siberian,
Satinet, Canada Whiteny, Etoile, and other
Cloths.

Prock, Dress, Tug, Shooting and Business Coats,
of Broadcloth, Men's Shooting Coats, Of Reversible,
Beaver, Whitney, Milton, Saxony, Lion Skin,
Silurian, Siberian, Satinet, Canada Whiteny, Etoile,
Cassimere, Ducking, and Canada Tweeds.

Men's Trousers—Of all the above materials; also in
Satin, Plush, Velvet, Silk, Mohr Antique, and other
fashionable materials.

Men's Trousers—Of Cloth, Cassimere, Ducking,
Tweed, Corduroy, Mole-skin, Canada Tweeds, Etoile,
Satinet, and other fashionable materials.

Boys' Coats—All sizes and all materials suitable
for Canadian Winter wear. Boys' Vests and Boys' Trousers.

DRY GOODS.

Which he is selling at a great sacrifice.

100 pieces Prints (yard wide), fast colors, 5d. per yd., worth 7 1/2d.

250 pieces Prints (yd. wide), fast colors, 6d. " " 10 1/2d.

250 pieces Prints (yd. wide), fast colors, 7 1/2d. " " 10 1/2d.

100 pieces Prints (yd. wide), fast colors, 9d. " " 11 1/2d.

100 pieces Heavy Gingham 3 1/2d. " " 7 1/2d.

500 pieces Heavy Gingham 7 1/2d. " " 10 1/2d.

50 pieces Muslin de Laine, (yard wide), 9d. " " 1s. 1d.

50 pieces Factory Cotton, 3d. " " 4d.

100 do do do do 4 1/2d. " " 6 1/2d.

100 do do do do 5 1/2d. " " 7 1/2d.

100 do do do do 6 1/2d. " " 8 1/2d.

100 do do do do 7 1/2d. " " 9 1/2d.

50 do do do do 8 1/2d. " " 10 1/2d.

500 bundles Cotton Yarn, from 15s. 6d.

100 Filled Shawls, from 15s. 6d.

100 Scarf Shawls, 11s. 3d.

300 pairs Blankets, 11s. 3d.

All Wool Plaid Monies, Colours, Orleans and
other materials for Ladies' Dresses; Crapes and
materials for mourning; Table Linens and Towels;
Gloves, Hosiery, Laces, Fédigues, Collars, Sleeves,
Neck Ties, Vests, Bonnet and Cap Ribbons, Velvets,
Silks, Bagging and Brown Linens, and all other de-
scriptions of Dry Goods. NO SECOND PRICE.

JAMES LEISHMAN,
(Late Successor to LEISHMAN.)
Corner of King and Church Streets, adjoining the
Old Court House, Toronto.

M. LEISHMAN & CO.,
Dundas St., London, C. W.
Toronto, Sept. 21, 1851. 33m-6

FARMERS READ THIS.

E. R. HENDERSON,
Dealer in Dry Goods, Groceries, Crock-
ery, Patent Medicines, &c.,
WILL open in a few days, at the

BRITANNIA HOUSE

NEWMARKET.

A large and splendid assortment of FALL GOODS,
of the latest styles, which he guarantees to be of
the best quality, and which will be disposed of at
the lowest possible prices: to consist in part of

COBBOURGS, MOREENS, ORLEANS,
Cashmeres, Tweeds, Broad Cloths, Diapers, Danish
Shirting, (White and Colored), Tickings, Neck-
chiefs, Kid and Woolen Gloves, Hose, Half-Hose,
Imitations and Edgings, of all descriptions; Ribbons,
Dress, Cap and Bonnet Trimmings, well assorted, &c.

—ALSO—
A splendid assortment of Ladies' BOOTS AND
SHOES, for sale cheap.

FARMERS will find it to their interest to give him a
call before purchasing elsewhere. NO CHARGE FOR
EXAMINATION!!

The subscriber will take all kinds of Farm Pro-
duce in exchange for Goods—and all Goods sold at
City Prices.

E. R. H. thankful for past favors, would still
solicit a share of Public Patronage.

Wanted, 200 Bushels of OATS!
For which the highest price will be paid; also for
Butter and Eggs, at the
Britannia House, Main Street, Newmarket.

E. R. HENDERSON.
Newmarket, Aug. 31, 1851. 4-16

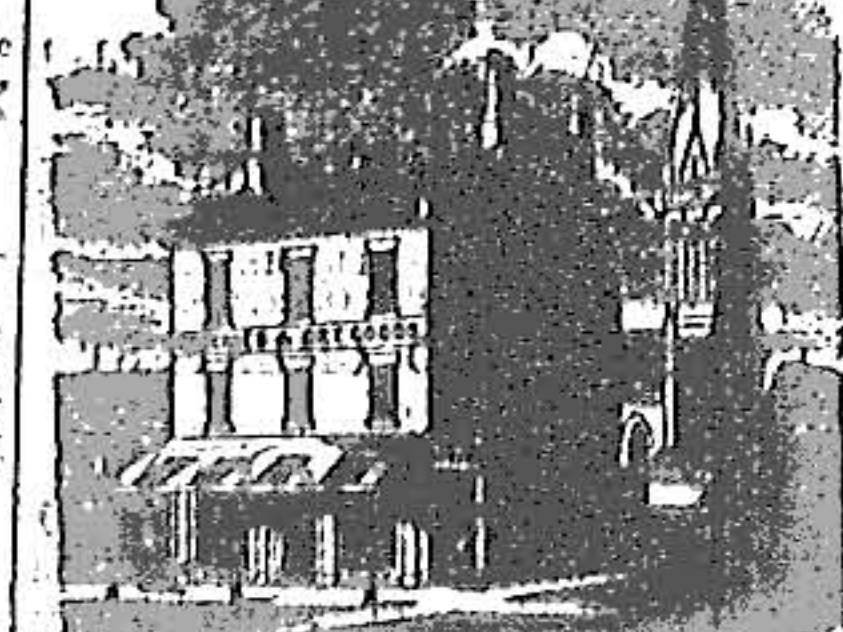
25-1 Provisions of all kinds, Bought and sold.
E. R. H.

BREWER, McPHAIL & CO.,
Wholesale Stationers, Publishers of the
National and other

SCHOOL BOOKS,
No. 46, King Street, East Toronto.
B. McP. & Co. beg to call the attention of their
customers, the trade, and country dealers generally,
to their large and well assorted Stock of
Stationery,
School Books,
Blank Books,
Writing Papers,
Paper Hangings,
&c. &c. &c. &c.
Toronto, June 29, 1851. 1y-21

MASTERS' BLANKS
Of all descriptions, on hand for sale. Apply at
the NEW ERA OFFICE.
Newmarket, June 9, 1851.

HOTEL



JAMES LEASK,
Croker of Yonge and Queen Streets, Toronto

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
BRITISH AND FOREIGN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES, TEAS,
WINE AND LIQUORS.

PRICES LOW FOR CASH.
Toronto, September 14, 1853. 6m-33

NEW STORE!

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS AND
MILLINERY,
At No. 84, Yonge Street, four doors North of
Adelaide Street.

THE Subscriber feels grateful for the liberal pa-
tronnage he has received from his numerous
friends, begs to intimate to the Citizens of Toronto
and the surrounding country, that he has opened
out in the above premises, a large and well-selected
assortment of Fall and Winter DRY GOODS, com-
prising the latest Styles and Fashions of the day.

In the MILLINERY ROOM will be
found every variety of Shawl, Tissue, Silk, Batin,
Velvet and Plush Bonnets of the latest Fashions.
Also Silk, Satin, and Velvet Caps and Circulars;
Cloth, Tweed, Plaid and Plain Cloaks, and every
other article in the Trade.

Great Bargains will be given. Call and ex-
amine before purchasing elsewhere. 23-1

Remember 84 Yonge Street. 23-1
A. H. EARL,
84, Yonge Street.
Toronto, Sept. 16, 1851. 15-11

JAMES B. RYAN,
IMPORTER OF
ENGLISH AND AMERICAN HARDWARE.

SIGN OF THE

LARGE KNIFE AND FORK.

(Old Stand,) 75, Yonge Street, Toronto.

RECEIVING, by the following Spring Vessels, viz.
St. Lawrence, viz. Alice Gill, Ajax, and City of
Manchester, together with other shipments to follow
during the season, a complete assortment of Bir-
mingham and Sheffield Hardware, together with a
general supply of Tools and other Articles of Amer-
ican Manufacture, Builders' Materials, Mechanics
Tools generally, Farming Implements, Cutlery,
House Furnishing Goods, &c. &c., at a small ad-
vance of Cost Price.

May 27, 1851. 17-1y.

JUST CALL AT THE
RAILROAD HOUSE

No. 33, King Street East, Toronto,
For Rare Bargains in Spring and Summer Men's
and Boy's Ready-made

CLOTHING, HATS, CAPS, &c., &c.,
Staple and Fancy
Dry Goods, Millinery, &c., &c.

THOMAS LAWSON'S stock is unusually large;
and as it must be cleared out during the next
few weeks, to make room for large Fall Importations,
he will give GREAT BARGAINS to purchasers, at
Wholesale or Retail.

Clothing made to measure in the first style.
Workmanship and fit warranted.

T. LAWSON.
Toronto, May 15, 1851. 1y-22

ROADHOUSE'S
Furniture Ware Room,
NEWMARKET.

SAMUEL ROADHOUSE keeps constantly on hand for
sale (at low prices) a general assortment of

Cabinet Furniture,
Patent Bedsteads, &c. All kinds of Plain and Orna-
mental Work, made to order.

Furnishings on the shortest
notice.
Newmarket, February 17, 1851. 11-2

IMPORTANT NOTICE
TO THE AFFLICTED.

DR. KERMOTT'S Celebrated Vegetable Family
Medicines have arrived here, and are for sale
by the subscribers, and comprise the following, viz.

VEGETABLE PULMONARY BALM,
A safe and certain cure for Coughs, Colds, Insipient
Consumption, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, Asthma, Spitting
of Blood, and all diseases of the Lungs.

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF WILLOW,
A positive Cure for Ague, Chills, Fever, and Bilious
Diseases.

FLUID EXTRACT OF
SARSAPARILLA AND STILLINGIA,
The best alternative known for Diseases arising from
an impure state of the Blood.

VEGETABLE TONIC MIXTURE,
A mild yet powerful Tonic in all cases of Debility,
Indigestion, Dyspepsia, and Weakness of the Stom-
ach.

WORM TEA, OR CHIPPEWA INDIAN
WORM KILLER,
An unparalleled Destroyer of Worms.

APERTIENT ANTI-BILIOUS PILLS,
The best Purgative known. These Pills combine
power with mildness of action, and in no case pro-
duce subsequent constipation.

COMPOUND EXTRACT OF BLACKBERRY,
A Vegetable Summer Complaint Cure; the only
certain remedy in Dysentery, Bloody Flux, Cholera,
Cholera Morbus, Cramps, &c.

RHEUMATIC OR NERVE AND
BONE LINIMENT,
The best external application known for man or
beast.

For particulars, &c., see Pamphlets.

N.B.—Pamphlets pertaining to the above can be
had gratis, by calling upon the subscribers, who are
the authorized agents for the sale of the above
celebrated medicine.

Manufactured Wholesale and Retail by Kermott
Dundas Street, London, C. W.

Edward Kermott, Newmarket; Henry Stennett,
Kewwick, North Gwillimbury; William Chandler,
New Town Robinson, Tecumseh; and by all the
principal Druggists and Merchants throughout Can-
ada West.

London, August 8, 1851. 20-1y

ALBARN & POTTER,

Mathematical Instrument Makers,
OPTICIANS AND JEWELLERS,
84, King Street East, Toronto.

IMPORTERS of Gold and Silver Watches, Clocks,
Silver Electro Plate, Mathematical, Philosophical
and Optical Instruments,
Spectacles, Watches, and all kinds of Jewellery
Repaired and Warranted.
Toronto, October 26, 1851. 3y-1

DR. S. N. FROE,

SURGEON DENTIST,

BEGS leave to tender his sincere thanks to
the public in general for their liberal pa-
tronnage, and would respectfully in-
timate to his customers who are unacquainted
with his business arrangements, that he will,
to prevent disappointments to them in the future,
be in NEWMARKET, on the FIRST, SEC-
OND, and THIRD DAYS OF EACH MONTH,
and in BRADFORD on the FOURTH of each
Month, when he will be most happy to at-
tend to those who may require his services
in any of the branches of his profession, or to
make good any operation previously warrant-
ed.

Dr. F.'s ample experience in his profession,
and his long residence in the Village of
NEWMARKET, and its vicinity, will, he trusts,
be sufficient to recommend him to the public
as a skillful operator, either in inserting

ARTIFICIAL TEETH
ON GOLD PLATE OR ON PIVOT.

Cleansing Teeth from impurities, and filling
cavities in Teeth with GOLD or SILVER FOIL,
or any other branch of DENTAL SURGERY.

In addition he would state that any person
particularly desiring his services, at any time,
by leaving a written request at his residence,
Mr. Forsyth's Hotel, will be attended to.

All work warranted as to neatness and
durability. Charges moderate in all instances.
For operations over One Pound credit will be
given if required.

Newmarket, February 6, 1851.

SIMPSON & DUNSPAUGH,

(LATE F. H. SIMPSON.)
Importers, Wholesale and Retail Dealers in
Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dy-
stuffs, Brushes, Varnishes, Spirits of Turpen-
tine, Patent Drying, Colors in Oil and
Dry, Artists' Materials, all kinds of
Fancy Goods, as Combs, Perfum-
meries, Hair Oils, Dyes,
Pomades, &c., &c.

AGENTS
For the "Chloride of Calcium" from St. Cathar-
ine's Spring, an article fast superseding all
other mineral waters, for its powerful curative
properties. Also Agents for Johnston's Pul-
monary Wafers, Pain Destroyer, &c., and Man-
ufacturers and dealers in Patent Medicines,
Essences, Cigars, &c., &c. Merchants will
find it to their interest to give us a call.—
Terms: LIBERAL.

35 KING STREET, TORONTO.
Toronto, July 22, 1853. 1y-25

HOTEL FOR SALE.

DESIRABLE INVESTMENT.

THE Subscriber offers for Sale, that large and
commodious House, known as the

RAILROAD HOTEL,
Situated on the Main St., in the Town of Newmarket,
on the line of the Northern Railroad. The House
is substantially built of Brick, with abundance of
Stabling, Sheds, and every accommodation neces-
sary for doing an extensive business. The premises
contain one acre of excellent Land, with two exten-
sive fronts. This property offers to any person
possessed of moderate capital, and business habits,
an opportunity seldom to be met with. The Court
House, in which are held the public meetings of the
County, and the Division Court; Agricultural Soci-
ety meetings, and other public gatherings, is situated
on the premises. Possession may be had immedi-
ately. For particulars apply, if by letter, post-paid,
to the subscriber, of the premises.

JAMES FORSYTH.
June 1st, 1851. 17-11

WESTERN ASSURANCE COMPANY,

Chartered by act of Parliament,
Capital 100,000.

Home Office Toronto,
President, I. C. GILSON,
Vice President, THOS. HAWORTH.

DIRECTORS,
GEORGE MITCHELL, W. HENDERSON,
JAMES BEATTY, RICK LEWIS,
WALTER MACFARLANE, M. P. HAYS,
ANGUS MORRISON, Solicitor.

ROBT. STANTON, Secy., & Treasr.
The Subscriber has been duly appointed Agent
in Newmarket, for the above Company, and will
give personal attention to parties desirous of effecting
Insurance &c.

THOMAS NIXON.
Newmarket, Feb. 17, 1851. 11-2

SADDLERY, HARNESS,

WHIPS, &c.,
Of every description; together with every
article in the Trade, manufactured and for
Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.

LEATHER! LEATHER!! LEATHER!!!
ALL kinds of LEATHER and Shoe-maker's
Findings, for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.

BOOTS & SHOES,
Of Superior Workmanship and Material,
manufactured and for Sale by

WILLIAM WALLIS,
Main Street, Newmarket.

CASH FOR HIDES AND SKINS.
Newmarket, February 6, 1851.

BLACKSMITHING!

ALLAN WHITE, formerly known by the name
of Charles White, begs to inform the inhabi-
tants of NEWMARKET, and the surrounding country,
that he has

COMMENCED BUSINESS
In the Shop formerly occupied by Geo. Bell,
where he hopes by strict attention to business and
moderate charges, to secure a share of public pa-
tronnage.

ALLAN WHITE.
Newmarket, May 25, 1851. 11-16